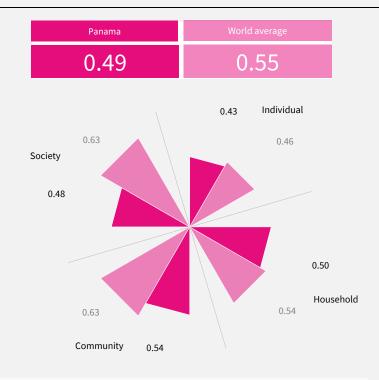
### World Risk Poll 2021: A Resilient World? Understanding vulnerability in a changing climate

#### 2021 World Risk Poll Resilience Index

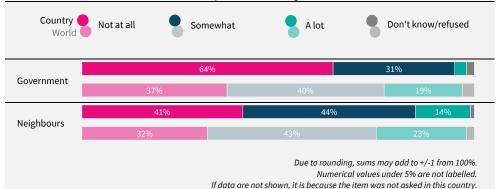


The Resilience Index score is between 0 and 1, with a higher score indicating greater resilience. The overall score is calculated from scores in four areas:

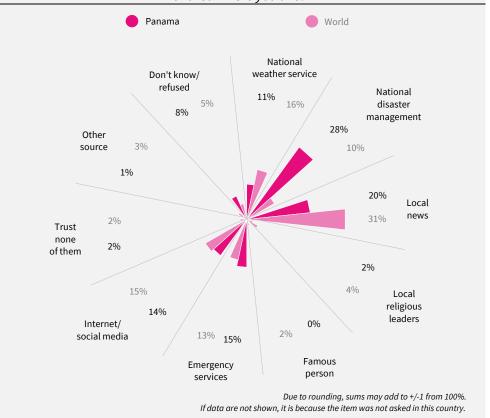
- ${\bf 1.\ 'Individual'\ resilience\ is\ the\ average\ of\ two\ survey\ items\ which\ measure\ agency/self-efficacy\ and\ educational\ attainment.}$
- 2. 'Household' resilience is the average of three metrics: one measuring financial assets, one measuring planning and one is the average of two survey items that measure access to communications.
- 3. 'Community' resilience is the average of two metrics: social capital and local infrastructure. These two metrics are each created from the average of three survey items.
- 4. 'Society' resilience is the average of three metrics: discrimination (scored from five survey items), government caring about wellbeing (one item), and a four-item index of confidence in national institutions.

If data are not shown, it is because the item was not asked in this country.

# How much do you think the government cares about you and your wellbeing? How much do you think most of your neighbours care about you and your wellbeing?



Considering the sources of information you would access, which one would you trust MOST to provide information about a possible disaster in the city or area where you live?



### PANAMA

REGION Latin America & Caribbean

INCOME LEVEL Upper-middle income

SAMPLE SIZE 1,003

FIELD DATE

December 2021

Powered by 8

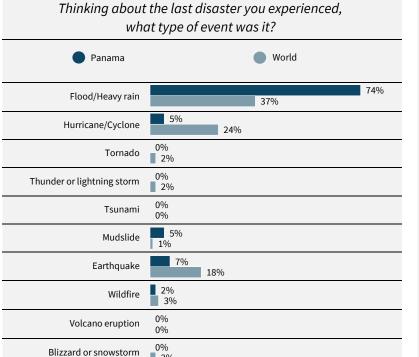
## RESILIENCE INDEX

Country Ranking (out of 111)

81st



#### World Risk Poll 2021: A Resilient World? Understanding vulnerability in a changing climate



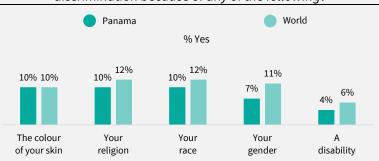
#### Have you, personally, ever experienced any discrimination because of any of the following?

2%

Other

Drought

4%



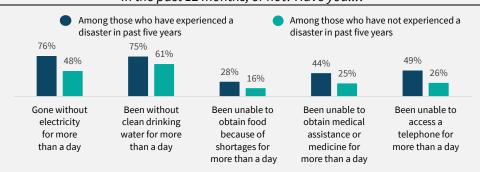
If data are not shown, it is because the item was not asked in this country.

#### Have any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months, or not? Have you...? (results by in-country income quintiles)



Numerical values under 5% are not labelled.

#### Have any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months, or not? Have you...?



#### **PANAMA**

**REGION** Latin America & Caribbean

> **INCOME LEVEL** *Upper-middle income*

> > SAMPLE SIZE 1.003

> > > FIELD DATE December 2021

